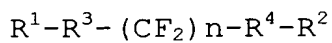


WHAT IS CLAIMED IS

1. A volume hologram recording photosensitive composition, comprising a fluorine-contained photoreactive compound represented by the following formula (1):

Formula (1)



wherein R^1 and R^2 are photoreactive groups which can be bonded to each other by photoreaction, and each of R^3 and R^4 is independently a single bond or a bivalent hydrocarbon group having 1 to 5 carbon atoms, and n is an integer of 1 or more.

2. The volume hologram recording photosensitive composition according to claim 1, wherein R^1 and R^2 in the formula (1) have any one photoreactivity selected from radical photopolymerization, cationic photopolymerization, anionic photopolymerization, and polymerization advancing via photodimerization.

3. The volume hologram recording photosensitive composition according to claim 1, wherein each of R^1 and R^2 in the formula (1) is independently an acryloyl group or a methacryloyl group.

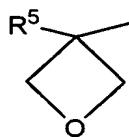
4. The volume hologram recording photosensitive composition according to claim 1, wherein each of R^1 and R^2 in the formula

(1) is independently an epoxy group or an oxetanyl group.

5. The volume hologram recording photosensitive composition according to claim 4, wherein each of R^1 and R^2 is an epoxy group.

6. The volume hologram recording photosensitive composition according to claim 4, wherein each of R^1 and R^2 in the formula (1) is an oxetanyl group represented by the following formula (2):

Formula (2)



wherein R^5 is a hydrogen atom or an alkyl group having 1 to 10 carbon atoms.

7. The volume hologram recording photosensitive composition according to claim 1, wherein each of R^3 and R^4 in the formula (1) is independently a single bond or a linear hydrocarbon group.

8. The volume hologram recording photosensitive composition according to claim 1, which further comprises a photopolymerization initiator.

9. The volume hologram recording photosensitive composition according to claim 1, which further comprises a binder resin.

10. The volume hologram recording photosensitive composition according to claim 9, wherein the binder resin comprises at least one selected from the group consisting of a thermoplastic resin, a thermosetting resin, an organic-inorganic hybrid polymer, and an organic metal compound represented by the formula (4):

Formula (4)



wherein M' represents a metal such as Ti, Zr, Zn, In, Sn, Al or Se, and R'' represents an alkyl group having 1 to 10 carbon atoms, and n' is the valence number of the metal M'.

11. The volume hologram recording photosensitive composition according to claim 1, which further comprises a second refractive index modulating component other than the fluorine-contained photoreactive compound.

12. The volume hologram recording photosensitive composition according to claim 11, wherein a combination of ingredients for forming a refractive index difference is any one selected from the group consisting of the following (1) to (4):

(1) a combination comprising the fluorine-contained photosensitive compound represented by the formula (1), a binder resin having a refractive index different from that of the

fluorine-contained photosensitive compound, and a radical photopolymerizable compound which is the second refractive index modulating component having a refractive index different from that of the fluorine-contained photosensitive compound;

(2) a combination comprising the fluorine-contained photosensitive compound represented by the formula (1), a binder resin having a refractive index different from that of the fluorine-contained photosensitive compound, and a cationic photopolymerizable compound which is the second refractive index modulating component having a refractive index different from that of the fluorine-contained photosensitive compound;

(3) a combination comprising the fluorine-contained photosensitive compound represented by the formula (1), and two or more radical photopolymerizable compounds which are the second refractive index modulating components each having a refractive index different from that of the fluorine-contained photosensitive compound; and

(4) a combination comprising the fluorine-contained photosensitive compound represented by the formula (1), a radical photopolymerizable compound which is the second refractive index modulating component having a refractive index different from that of the fluorine-contained photosensitive compound, and a cationic photopolymerizable compound which is the second refractive index modulating component having a refractive index different from that of the fluorine-contained photosensitive compound.

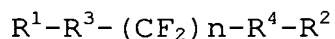
13. The volume hologram recording photosensitive composition according to claim 1, which further comprises metal fine particles having a refractive index different from that of the fluorine-contained photosensitive compound represented by the formula (1).

14. The volume hologram recording photosensitive composition according to claim 1, which further comprises a sensitizing dye which gets transparent by light-exposure or treatment after the light-exposure.

15. The volume hologram recording photosensitive composition according to claim 14, wherein the sensitizing dye is at least one selected from the group consisting of cyanine type dyes, merocyanine type dyes, coumalin type dyes, ketocoumalin type dyes, and cyclopentanone type dyes.

16. A volume hologram recording photosensitive medium, having a hologram recording section made of a volume hologram recording photosensitive composition comprising a fluorine-contained photoreactive compound represented by the following formula (1):

Formula (1)

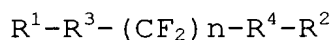


wherein R^1 and R^2 are photoreactive groups which can be bonded

to each other by photoreaction, and each of R^3 and R^4 is independently a single bond or a bivalent hydrocarbon group having 1 to 5 carbon atoms, and n is an integer of 1 or more.

17. A volume hologram having a hologram layer, wherein the hologram layer is formed by exposing, to light, a volume hologram recording photosensitive medium having a hologram recording section made of a volume hologram recording photosensitive composition comprising a fluorine-contained photoreactive compound represented by the following formula (1):

Formula (1)



wherein R^1 and R^2 are photoreactive groups which can be bonded to each other by photoreaction, and each of R^3 and R^4 is independently a single bond or a bivalent hydrocarbon group having 1 to 5 carbon atoms and n is an integer of 1 or more, at the hologram recording section, and

wherein the hologram layer has 0.016 or more of refractive index modulation (Δn) between its low refractive index region and its high refractive index region.